

**VIRGINIA AVENUE TUNNEL
COMPOSITE WILDLIFE SPECIES LIST**

Mammals

Field Observed

Opossum	<i>Didelphis marsupialis</i>	
Norway rat	<i>Rattus norvegicus</i>	
Striped skunk	<i>Mephitis mephitis</i>	
Northern Raccoon	<i>Procyon lotor</i>	
Eastern gray squirrel	<i>Sciurus carolinensis</i>	X
Groundhog	<i>Marmota monax</i>	
Eastern mole	<i>Scalopus aquaticus</i>	
House mouse	<i>Mus musculus</i>	
Eastern cottontail	<i>Sylvilagus floridanus</i>	
Eastern chipmunk	<i>Tamias striatus</i>	
Meadow vole	<i>Microtus pennsylvanicus</i>	
Woodland vole	<i>Microtus pinetorum</i>	
Muskrat	<i>Ondatra zibethica</i>	
White-footed mouse	<i>Peromyscus leucopus</i>	
Virginia opossum	<i>Didelphis virginiana</i>	

Birds

Red-winged blackbird	<i>Agelaius phoeniceus</i>	
Mallard	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	
Canada goose	<i>Branta canadensis</i>	
Northern cardinal	<i>Cardinalis cardinalis</i>	X
American crow	<i>Corvus brachyrhynchos</i>	X
Blue jay	<i>Cyanocitta cristata</i>	
Gray catbird	<i>Dumetella carolinensis</i>	
Northern mockingbird	<i>Mimus polyglottos</i>	
American robin	<i>Turdus migratorius</i>	
Mourning dove	<i>Zenaida macroura</i>	
European starling	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	
Song sparrow	<i>Melospiza melodia</i>	
House sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	

Reptiles

Marbled salamander	<i>Ambystoma opacum</i>
American toad	<i>Anaxyrus americanus</i>
Spotted turtle	<i>Clemmys guttata</i>
Northern black racer	<i>Coluber constrictor constrictor</i>
Eastern hognose snake	<i>Heterodon platyrhinos</i>
Northern fence lizard	<i>Sceloporus undulates hyacinthinus</i>
Eastern kingsnake	<i>Lampropeltis getula getula</i>
Southern leopard frog	<i>Rana sphenoccephala</i>
Eastern box turtle	<i>Terrapene carolina</i>
Common garter snake	<i>Thamnophis sirtalis</i>
Spotted salamander	<i>Ambystoma maculatum</i>
Northern Brown Snake	<i>Storeria dekayi</i>

Ring-necked snake	<i>Diadophis punctatus</i>
Black Ratsnake	<i>Elaphe obsoleta</i>
Wormsnake	<i>Carphophis amoneus</i>
Bullfrog	<i>Rana catesbeiana</i>
Eastern Red-backed Salamander	<i>Plethodon cinereus</i>
Eastern Snapping Turtle	<i>Chelydra s. serpentine</i>
Broad-headed Skink	<i>Plestiodon laticeps</i>
Common Five-lined Skink	<i>Plestiodon fasciatus</i>

Insects

Tree hole mosquito	<i>Aedes triseriatus</i>
Honey bee	<i>Apis mellifera</i>
Precious underwing	<i>Catocala p. pretiosa</i>
Deer fly	<i>Chrysops spp.</i>
Eastern wood tick	<i>Dermacentor spp.</i>
Deer tick	<i>Ixodes dammini</i>
Black widow spider	<i>Latrodectus mactans</i>
Eastern daddy long legs	<i>Leiobunum spp.</i>
Lemmer's noctuid moth	<i>Lithophane lemmeri</i>
Gypsy moth	<i>Lymantria dispar</i>
American tent caterpillar	<i>Malacosoma americanum</i>
Jumping spider	<i>Metaphidippus spp.</i>
Slug moth	<i>Monoleuca semifascia</i>
Fungus gnat	<i>Mycetophila spp.</i>
Mason bee	<i>Osmia spp.</i>
Black fly	<i>Simulium spp.</i>
Cicada killer	<i>Sphecius speciosus</i>
Yellow jacket	<i>Vespula spp.</i>
Camel cricket	<i>Ceuthophilus maculatus</i>
Boxelder bug	<i>Boisea trivittata</i>
Carpenter bee	<i>Xylocopa spp.</i>
Bumble bee	<i>Bombus spp.</i>
Brown recluse spider	<i>Loxosceles recluse</i>
American cockroach	<i>Periplaneta americana</i>